Modals of Obligation

1. **Changing obligations and needs**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **100 years ago** |  | **Now** |
|  | People (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do much extra exercise because their lives naturally included exercise. |  | People (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do exercise if they want to keep healthy. |
|  | People (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go a long way for shopping, since the shops were usually near where they lived. |  | People often (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drive to shopping centers since they usually located on the outskirts of town. |
|  | You (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ save money for a long time if you wanted to buy something special. |  | You (6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ save so much – you can borrow money from the bank. |
|  | In many countries boys (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ join the army. |  | You (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to join the army in many countries – it’s up to you to choose. |
|  | You (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pay for the doctor and medical treatment yourself – it was rarely free. |  | You (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pay to see a doctor in many countries. Medical treatment is often free. |

1 A didn’t need to B had to C mustn’t

2 A have to B had to C don’t need to

3 A had to B have to C didn’t have to

4 A had to B don’t have to C have to

5 A must B didn’t have to C had to

6 A need to B don’t need to C had to

7 A mustn’t B don’t need to C had to

8 A mustn’t B don’t have to C need to

2- **Modals of deduction and speculation:**

Read the text. Complete 1–10 with A, B, or C.

Tutankhamun was a very famous Egyptian pharaoh who lived over 3,300 years ago, and whose tomb was discovered with fabulous treasure inside it. Because of this amazing discovery, people have tried to find out more about him and have worked out, from looking at historical records, that he was probably very young when he became a pharaoh – he (1) **\_\_\_\_\_** about eight or nine, and they think that the names of his parents (2) **\_\_\_\_\_** Akhenaten and Kiya. Things found in his tomb show that he did lots of hunting and swimming, and all the board games found in there show that he **(**3) **\_\_\_\_\_** a lot of time playing, so he (4) **\_\_\_\_\_** a good childhood. But bottles of medicine and drugs that explorers found in his tomb make us think that that he (5) **\_\_\_\_\_** sick when he was a child.

Scientists have examined his body and are quite sure that he (6) **\_\_\_\_\_** when he was about 18 or 19, but they’re not so sure about why he died. These were times of great battles and wars, so he (7) **\_\_\_\_\_** fighting. But they’ve found that bones in his legs were broken in the same way as in horse riders, so the scientists are now suggesting that perhaps he (8) **\_\_\_\_\_** from his horse, and that he (9) **\_\_\_\_\_** good medical treatment for his injury. By dying at the age of 18 or 19 he (10) **\_\_\_\_\_** great things as a pharaoh – he wasn’t given the chance to.

1 A must have been B was C might have been

2 A must have been B could have been C could be

3 A would have spent B had spent C must have spent

4 A must have had B can’t have had C had

5 A can’t have been B might have been C can have been

6 A might have died B died C may have died

7 A must have died B could have died C died

8 A have fallen B might have fallen C would have fallen

9 A must have received B may have received C can’t have received

10 A might have done B can’t have done C must have done

**UNIT 5 LESSON 2**

**Function**

**1**

1 A 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 C  
6 B 7 C 8 B 9 C 10 B

**UNIT 5 LESSON 3**

# Function

**2**

1 C 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 B  
6 B 7 B 8 B 9 C 10 B